



Office of the Special Representative  
of the Secretary-General for

# CHILDREN AND ARMED CONFLICT

List of persistent perpetrators  
(A/66/782-S/2012/261)  
26 April 2012

**Thirty-two** parties to conflict have been in the annexes of the Secretary-General's annual report on Children and Armed Conflict for at least five years and are therefore considered persistent perpetrators.

*The parties highlighted in blue have been listed as persistent perpetrators in previous years.*

*The parties highlighted in green has become listed as a persistent perpetrator as of the publication of this year's annual report on CAAC .*

<b>Afghanistan</b>	Taliban Forces, including the Tora Bora Front, the Jamat Sunat al-Dawa Salafia and the Latif Mansur Network
<b>Central African region (CAR, DRC, South Sudan and Uganda)</b>	Lord's Resistance Army (LRA)
<b>Central African Republic</b>	Armée populaire pour la restauration de la république et la démocratie (APRD) Union des forces démocratiques pour le rassemblement (UFDR) Front démocratique pour le peuple centrafricain (FDPC) Lord's Resistance Army (LRA)
<b>Chad</b>	Justice and Equality Movement (JEM) Armee nationale tchadienne (ANT)
<b>Colombia</b>	Ejército de Liberación Nacional (ELN) Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias de Colombia – Ejército del Pueblo (FARC-EP)
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>	Forces armées de la République Démocratique du Congo (FARDC), including fast-track integrated units of the Congres national pour la defense du peuple (CNDP), formerly led by Laurent Nkunda and Bosco Ntaganda Forces démocratiques de libération du Rwanda (FDLR) Mai-Mai groups in North and South Kivu, including Patriotes résistants congolais (PARECO)

	Lord's Resistance Army (LRA)
<b>Somalia</b>	Transitional Federal Government (TFG)
<b>South Sudan</b>	Lord's Resistance Army (LRA) Sudan People's Liberation Army (SPLA)
<b>Sudan</b>	Police forces, including the Central Reserve Police (CRP) and Border Intelligence Forces (BIF) Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF) Justice and Equality Movement (JEM) Justice and Equality Movement / Peace Wing (JEM/Peace Wing) Sudan Liberation Army / Mother Wing (Abdul Gasim) Sudan Liberation Army / Minni Minawi (SLA/Minni Minawi) Sudan Liberation Army / Abdul Wahid (SLA/Abdul Wahid) Sudan Liberation Army / Free Will (SLA/Free Will) Pro-government militias in Darfur
<b>Myanmar</b>	Karenni Army (KA) Karen National Liberation Army (KNLA) Tatmadaw Kyi Democratic Karen Buddhist Army (DKBA) Kachin Independence Army (KIA) Shan State Army South (SSA-S) United Wa State Army (UWSA)
<b>Philippines</b>	Abu Sayyaf Group (ASG) Moro Islamic Liberation Front (MILF) New People's Army (NPA)